

# **FACILITATOR GUIDE TO PARTICATORY ACTIVITY**

## **TOPIC 6: WATER SOURCES**

### **THREE PILE SORTING / GROUPING**

All 1-16 Open Water Source cards and all 1-16 protected Water Source cards are given out to various members. Each participant must come to the front and hold up a picture and decide if the practice is 'Good' (Safe), 'Bad' (Unsafe), or 'Medium' (Unsure/Average) in terms of health risk. Either put the cards into 3 piles or people with their cards form three groups and discuss reasons for the grouping. The next stage is to rank them from best to worst in a Priority Line Up.

### **PRIORITY LINE UP**

Once three piles/groups are made, participants then are invited to come to the front to organize the pictures in terms of priority:

- *most preferred options to least preferred*
- *easiest option to implement to the most difficult.*

### **ENCOURAGE DISCUSSION:**

People can come up and change the ranking if they disagree which generates much debate. The facilitator encourages discussion which should end when everyone is in agreement. If there is disagreement a vote of hands determines the line-up.

### **WHAT SHALL WE DO ABOUT IT?**

Give out the Contamination Cards and ask those to come forward in turn to explain what is happening in the picture.

Ask those who have the relevant cards to block this contamination to come forward and partner with the bad practice, and explain what can be done.

### **WATER LADDER**

The pictures are arranged to show the least safe or feasible technical option to the most favoured solution. This enables a discussion to take place focused on a consensus achieved through brainstorming as to the advantages and disadvantages of each option.

NB: The Priority Line up and Water Ladder are only used if there is a Water Project with some upgrading or new facilities being provided.